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Exceptionnal fireplace in Sarrancolin Fantastico ornamented with gilt-bronzed in Hercules salon, Versailles Castle.

In the town of **Sarrancolin** -like in Campan-, a small village in the Hautes-Pyrenees, several varieties of marbles are extracted since the Middle Ages. Those quarries knew their greatest glory during the reign of **Louis XIV**. The Sarrancolin marbles have all red flaming patterns but Sarrancolin Fantastico has a special pink-beige dominant tone. The Sarrancolin marbles can be found in the most prestigious staterooms of Versailles. It has been used for the large fireplace in the Hercules Salon, made under **Louis XV** and richly decorated with gilt bronzes.

We also find the same Sarrancolin Fantastico marble in the fireplace adorning Queen **Marie Leeczinska's** bedroom in Versailles.

The Sarrancolin marble quarries are located near the villages of Sarrancolin, Ilhet and Beyrede-Jumet, which are all located in the Hautes-Pyrenees Region. It is a mix of cream, yellow, pink, gray and green fragments. The surface of the marble presents red and white calcite veinings. The stone was originally extracted for local use by the Romans. Then quarries were closed and opened again at different times : the **Ilhet** quarries were reopened during the 16th century, while those of **Beyrède** had to wait until the 17th century.

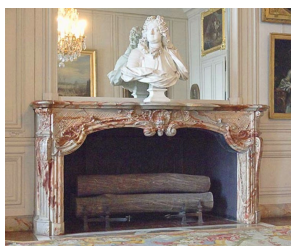


Detail of the Sarrancolin Fantastico fireplace ornamented with gilt-bronzed in Hercules salon. Carved by the sculptor François Antoine Vassé (1681-1736)

From April 1686 to September 1689, forty Sarrancolin blocks reached Paris to serve Louis XIV royal projects. In 1692, those quarries became "*Royal Quarry*" for the monarch use only.

Other exemples of Sarrancolin Fantastico marble are in the *Louvre* and the *Senate* : a beautiful Sarrancolin Framboise marble fireplace is in the Grand Salon of the *Abondant castle*, which is now conserved in the Louvre Museum.

Sarrancolin marbles has always been used for *floors, wall coverings, fireplaces and furniture*.



Sarrancolin Fantastico Fireplace in Marie Leeczinska Bedroom in Versailles.



Fireplace in Sarrancolin Fantastico carved by Louis Trouard (1728-1804). The Salon was made between 1747 and 1750 in the Rocaille style. Louvre Museum



Very elegant Régence style Sarrancolin marble mantel - Detail of the front.